THE COMPANY YOU KEEP

A study into consumer trust in media





What drives marketers' selection of media?

ENGAGEMENT The target audience engages with the ads

3

VALUE Confident they are getting what they pay for

2

TRUST Ads are trusted by the target audience

What media do consumers trust most?

NewsMediaWorks

'Positioning News Media' - Mark Ritson, Associate Professor of Marketing, Melbourne Business School. Online questionnaire conducted by Research Now , Sept. 2016. n = 260 advertisers

Benchmark approach

In 2017 we asked 2863 Australians to score 10 media¹ on an established ADTRUST MATRIX²



- Complete
- Clear

- information when making purchase-related decisions
- Willing to make important purchase-related decisions based on ad-conveyed information
- ad-conveyed information when making purchase-related decisions
- Willing to recommend the product or service that I have seen in ads to my friends or family

News Media Works galaxy

This year we spoke to another 1400 Australians³

1. Online questionnaire conducted by Galaxy Research (Jun17). n=2863 Population aged 18+ : n=1430 for each of the 10 key media types except Cinema n=807. Each characteristic asked on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 is Strongly disagree and 7 is Strongly agree. 2. ADTRUST matrix was developed and validated by Hyeonjin Soh, Leonard N Reid and Karen Whitehill King (2009). Measuring Trust in Advertising. In Journal of Advertising, Vol. 38, Issue 2, p83-104, 3, Galaxy Research (Apr18): n=1400 Population aged 18+ with all respondents asked for each of the 10 key media types.

Benchmark approach

Net TRUST measures those agreeing less those disagreeing

To what extent do you agree or disagree that information conveyed in content/ads in <X media> is trustworthy?





EXAMPLE

Agree (60%) - Disagree (30%) = Net TRUST (+30)



Consumer trust in content

Users of the media





Consumer trust in content

Users of the media



Base: For Readers/Users of the respective media aged 18+: Wave 1 Jun17 & Wave 2 Apr18 sample sizes : Search engines, TV, Social media n= 1196 to 988, Radio, Non-news websites, News websites, Outdoor, Mags, Metro, Cinema n=849 to 411. Other papers n=146 to 300. Wave 1 Jun17 showed that a single question was a strong predictor (R2 =0.94) of the Net AdTrust derived asking agreement on each of 20 characteristics: On And thinking about the information provided in news items, articles, programs and other content. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the information provided in news items, articles, programs and other content in <Media> is trustworthy? Content trust was not asked for Outdoor or Cinema. Asked on a scale Disagree 1 to Agree 7: Net TRUST is Percentage answering 5,67 less Percentage answering 1,2,3 .

Consumer trust in content & ads

Users of the media



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Newspaper readers' trust in content

Newspaper readers





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Newspaper readers' trust in content & ads

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Trust drives purchase intent

Greater trust leads to greater purchase intent

'The more I trust the ads/content the more likely I am to buy a product or service'

Strongly disagree



News Media Works

Galaxy research (Apr18); n=1400 Australians aged18+ (Nationally representative). To what extent do you agree or disagree that the more you trust an ad the more likely you are to buy the product/service being advertised? Repeated for "content" as opposed to "ads". Questions asked on a scale Disagree 1 to Agree 7 (5-7 = Agree).



"If you don't trust it, who can you trust?" Jodie, 19

"Seems more trustworthy in print." Scott, 21

"Because it has come from a reliable source." Camilla, 23

"Because it comes from reputable companies." Luke, 39

"They are more accountable." Janice, 56



Source : Galaxy Research (Apr18); n=1400 Australians aged 18+. Qn Trust advertising on in newspapers – Why did you give that score? Verbatims are from 32 (Strongly agree). There were 252 verbatims of Strongly agree/Agree.

Building trust in brands

We have a responsibility to protect your information. If we can't, we don't deserve it.

You may have heard about a quiz app built by a university researcher that leaked Facebook data of millions of people in 2014. This was a breach of trust, and I'm sorry we didn't do more at the time. We're now taking steps to make sure this doesn't happen again.

We've already stopped apps like this from getting so much information. Now we're limiting the data apps get when you sign in using Facebook.

We're also investigating every single app that had access to large amounts of data before we fixed this. We expect there are others. And when we find them, we will ban them and tell everyone affected.

Finally, we'll remind you which apps you've given access to your information - so you can shut off the ones you don't want anymore.

Thank you for believing in this community. I promise to do better for you.



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WE'RE SORRY

A chicken nestwarent without any chicken. If not ideal. Huge apologies to our outstomen, expectally those who travelide out of their way to find we were closed. And endless thesis to our XRTD same metheware and our franchise partners for working tirelessly to improve the situation. If a been a hell of a week, but worth making progress, and every day more and more frashchicken is being edimention our stratument. Thank your to bearing withus.

Visit kfc.co.uk/crossed-the-road for details about your local restaurant



We want to make things right.

Our promise to our customers is to be about "more than money" loberent in that promise is the expectation that, as your bank, we get the fundamentals (the "money" bit) right. On Saturday we failed to do that.

Many of our services didn't work for several hours because of a nationwide NAB outage. This affected and deeply incomentenced many of our customers and others just trying to get their Saturday shopping done. We're truly sonry this happened and apologies.

To our business customers who lost money as a result of this outage, we're committed to compensating you for your loss.

Please visit nab.com.au/outage so we can make things right.

We'd like you to know we've found the cause of our outage and have acted to prevent that particular problem happening again.

We know sometimes things can go wrong. But, if they do, our commitment is that here at NAB, we'll always make it right.

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Andrew Thorburn Chief Executive Officer



Mistrust in Social Media

"I see a lot of scams being advertised on Facebook so do not trust many of the sponsored advertised posts." Leanne, 26 "Anything I see advertised through social media, I instantly trust less." Marcus, 30 "Do not trust ANYTHING on social media." Kirsty, 41 "I don't trust any form of social media, let alone the advertising contained in it." Theo, 52 "I don't trust social media as an entity - advertising is just one part of a totally untrustworthy whole." Denise, 68



Source : Galaxy Research (Apr18); n=1400 Australians aged 18+. Qn Trust advertising on Social Media – Why did you give that score? Verbatims are from 170 (Strongly disagree). There were 430 verbatims of Strongly disagree/ Disagree.

Net ADTRUST^{*1}: Users of the Media



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ABTRU

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Breach of Trust

The majority of Australians trust Facebook less than they did 6 months ago



Note : Galaxy research (Apr'18); n=1400 Australians aged18+ (Nationally representative). Qn Agree with statements? On a scale of 1-7, Agree/disagree is Top 3 box (5-7)/Bottom 3 box (1-3). INCLUDES all respondents who have never used Facebook (14%)



Uncertainty Over Real vs. Fake News

Percent who agree that

I am not sure what is true and what is not

65%

65%

Dont know how to tell good journalism from rumour or falsehoods

AND THE REAL PROPERTY OF

81

Dona

58%

Guiddous Bidam Os.a

unexpected time penalties.

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It is becoming harder to tell if a piece of news was produced by a respected media organisation

Source: 2018 Edelman Trust Barometer. ATT_MED_AGR. Below is a list of statements. For each one, please rate how much you agree or disagree with that statement using a nine-point scale where one means "strongly disagree" and nine means "strongly agree". (Top 4 Box, Agree), question asked of half of the sample. General population, Australia.

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While Trust in Platforms Declines, Trust in Journalism Rebounds

Percent trust in each source for general news and information, 2012 to 2018, in Australia 52 48 Journalism 47 45 43 44 44 41 40 39 36 Platforms 35 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018

Source: 2018 Edelman Trust Barometer. COM_MCL. When looking for general news and information, how much would you trust each type of source for general news and information? Please use a nine-point scale where one means that you "do not trust it at all" and nine means that you "trust it a great deal." (Top 4 Box, Trust), guestion asked of half of the sample. General population, Australia.

Journalism is an average of traditional media and online-only media. Platforms is an average of search engines and social media.



Average trust in traditional and online-only media

Average trust in search engines and social media platforms



The Media Trust Formula



Source: 2018 Edelman Trust Barometer. MED_SPF_SRC. BASE: BLOCK B RESPONDENTS Please indicate how important each of the following is in making this one of your favorite media sources using the 6-point scale below where zero means the statement is "not an accurate description of this media source", one means the statement is "true of this media source, but it is not at all important in making this source one of my favorites" and five means the statement is "true and it is extremely important in making this source one of my favorites".





Summary

- The #1 factor for media selection by advertisers is consumers' trust in the ads
- Consumers' trust in News Media's content and advertising has further increased
- Greater trust in content leads to greater trust in ads which leads to greater purchase intent

Brands are judged by the company they keep.



For more on this study visit: newsmediaworks.com.au/adtrust





